1st Quarter 2023 Earnings Call Мау 3,2023

Quad ${ }^{\circ 8}$

## Call Participants \& Forward-Looking Statements



## Joel Quadracci

Chairman, President \& Chief Executive Officer


## Tony Staniak

Chief Financial Officer

This communication contains certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include statements regarding, among other things, our current expectations about the Company's future results, financial condition, sales, earnings, free cash flow, margins, objectives, goals, strategies, beliefs, intentions, plans, estimates, prospects, projections and outlook of the Company and can generally be identified by the use of words or phrases such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "plan," "foresee," "project," "believe," "continue" or the negatives of these terms, variations on them and other similar expressions. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause actual results to be materially different from those expressed in or implied by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based largely on the Company's expectations and judgments and are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are unforeseeable and beyond our control.

The factors that could cause actual results to materially differ include, among others: the impact of decreasing demand for printed materials and significant overcapacity in a highly competitive environment creates downward pricing pressures and potential under-utilization of assets; the impact of fluctuations in costs (including labor and labor-related costs, energy costs, freight rates and raw materials, including paper and the materials to manufacture ink) and the impact of fluctuations in the availability of raw materials, including paper, parts for equipment and the materials to manufacture ink; the impact macroeconomic conditions, including inflation, rising interest rates and recessionary concerns, as well as ongoing supply chain challenges, labor availability and cost pressures, distribution challenges and the COVID-19 pandemic, have had, and may continue to have, on the Company's business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations (including future uncertain impacts); the impact of increased business complexity as a result of the Company's transformation to a marketing experience company; the inability of the Company to reduce costs and improve operating efficiency rapidly enough to meet market conditions; the impact of changes in postal rates, service levels or regulations, including delivery delays; the failure to attract and retain qualified talent across the enterprise; the impact of a data-breach of sensitive information, ransomware attack or other cyber incident on the Company; the fragility and decline in overall distribution channels; the impact of digital media and similar technological changes, including digital substitution by consumers; the impact negative publicity could have on our business and brand reputation; the failure of clients to perform under contracts or to renew contracts with clients on favorable terms or at all; the impact of risks associated with the operations outside of the United States, including trade restrictions, currency fluctuations, the global economy, costs incurred or reputational damage suffered due to improper conduct of its employees, contractors or agents, and geopolitical events like war and terrorism; the failure to successfully identify, manage, complete and integrate acquisitions, investment opportunities or other significant transactions, as well as the successful identification and execution of strategic divestitures; significant investments may be needed to maintain the Company's platforms, processes, systems, client and product technology, marketing and talent, and to remain technologically and economically competitive; the impact of the various restrictive covenants in the Company's debt facilities on the Company's ability to operate its business, as well as the uncertain negative impacts macroeconomic conditions may have on the Company's ability to continue to be in compliance with these restrictive covenants; the impact of an other than temporary decline in operating results and enterprise value that could lead to non-cash impairment charges due to the impairment of property, plant and equipment and other intangible assets; the impact of regulatory matters and legislative developments or changes in laws, including changes in cyber-security, privacy and environmental laws; the impact on the holders of Quad's class A common stock of a limited active market for such shares and the inability to independently elect directors or control decisions due to the voting power of the class B common stock; and the other risk factors identified in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, which may be amended or supplemented by subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q or other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Except to the extent required by the federal securities laws, the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

## Q1 2023 Results

## $3 \%$ <br> Net Sales Growth

Net Sales increased 3\% due to higher print product and Agency Solutions sales

## 24\% <br> Adjusted EBITDA Growth

Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ increased $24 \%$ due to Net Sales growth, improved productivity and cost reduction initiatives

We achieved an eighth consecutive quarter of top line growth

## Industry Recognition



Partners

interactive.

| m | Microsoft | Advertising |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| n | Elite parther | Highest <br> Agency Tier |
| risey <br> interactive. |  |  |

## Our Key Growth Drivers



Our uniqueness as a marketing experience company helps brands reimagine their marketing to be more streamlined, impactful, flexible and frictionless

## Recent and Upcoming Events

## $6 \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{MmCT}$

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## Our "Maker Culture"



## Recent Success Story

## Opportunity

- Jelmar, a respected leader in the household cleaning products industry, was seeking a trusted partner for brand-building work


## Quad Solution

- Our team presented a comprehensive creative and media strategy for engaging audiences across channels, including linear TV, OTT, programmatic, search, social and CLR's website



## Outcome

- We will provide consumer strategy, brand identity, creative positioning, and campaign execution as well as cross-channel media management and customer experience
- Named Jelmar's marketing agency of record


## Recent Success Story

## Senior Care Services Provider

## Opportunity

- A Senior Care Services Provider invited our digital marketing agency, Rise Interactive, to bid on three, separate RFPs for media planning and placement, search engine optimization and web development


## Quad Solution

- We fulfilled all three RFPs through our integrated offering, and the client did not need to coordinate efforts with multiple vendors
- As we engaged with the client, we added branding and creative execution, along with niche services such as talent management rights


## Net Sales Breakdown



## Financial Overview

|  | First Quarter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US \$ Millions (Except Per Share Data) | March 31, 2023 | March 31, 2022 |
| STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS |  |  |
| Net Sales | \$ 766.5 | \$ 744.2 |
| Cost of Sales | 617.5 | 619.6 |
| Selling, General and Administrative Expenses | 89.2 | 79.1 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ 60.2 | \$ 48.7 |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin ${ }^{(1)}$ | 7.9\% | 6.5\% |
| Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.04 |
| STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS |  |  |
| Net Cash Used In Operating Activities | \$ (50.6) | \$ (16.9) |
| Capital Expenditures | (28.7) | (19.1) |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ (79.3) | \$ (36.0) |
| Share Repurchases | \$ 0.3 | - |

 Share as non-GAAP measures

## Debt Capital Structure

## \$632 million

Net Debt ${ }^{(1)}$
as of March 31, 2023
2.39x

Debt Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(1)}$ as of March 31, 2023
6.6\%

Blended Interest Rate as of March 31, 2023

## \$330 million

Unused Capacity Under Revolver and
Cash on Hand as of March 31, 2023

## January 2024

Next Significant Debt Maturity of $\$ 88$ Million

Effective February ${ }^{\text {st }}$, we entered into two $\$ 75$ million interest rate collar contracts to reduce the variability of cash flows from interest payments and to give us greater protection in the rising interest rate environment

## 2023 Guidance Reaffirmed

| Financial Metric | 2023 Guidance |
| :--- | :--- |
| Annual Net Sales Change | $0 \%$ to $5 \%$ decline |
| Full-Year Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\$ 210$ to $\$ 250$ million |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\$ 50$ to $\$ 90$ million |
| Capital Expenditures | $\$ 65$ to $\$ 75$ million |
| Year-End Debt Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | Approximately $2.0 x$ |

## We remain focused on debt reduction, investing in our growth as a marketing experience company and seeking opportunities to return capital to shareholders

## Key Investment Highlights

## One-of-a-Kind Integrated Marketing Platform

- Featuring through-the-line marketing solutions deployed across offline and online channels
- Accessing additional revenue opportunity in advertising and marketing services industry

Trusted by Leading Global Brands

- Serving 2,900 clients across growing verticals such as retail, publishing, consumer packaged goods, financial services, healthcare, insurance and direct-to-consumer


## Transformation Momentum

- Winning segment share and diversifying revenue and client mix through strategic investments in agency talent, business development and marketing


## Strong Cash Generation Supporting Growth

Proven ability to execute and scale costs, supporting Free Cash Flow generation (\$380 million of anticipated Free Cash Flow from 2020 to 2023) to fuel growth strategy

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## Thank You

## Supplemental Information

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

- In addition to financial measures prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), this presentation also contains non-GAAP financial measures, specifically EBITDA, EBITDA Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Free Cash Flow, Net Debt, Debt Leverage Ratio, and Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share. The Company believes that these non-GAAP measures, when presented in conjunction with comparable GAAP measures, provide additional information for evaluating Quad's performance and are important measures by which Quad's management assesses the profitability and liquidity of its business. These non-GAAP measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or superior to, net earnings (loss) as a measure of operating performance or to cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities as a measure of liquidity. These non-GAAP measures may be different than non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Reconciliations to the GAAP equivalent of these non-GAAP measures are contained on slides 18-22.
- Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net earnings (loss) excluding interest expense, income tax expense, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") and restructuring, impairment and transaction-related charges.
- EBITDA Margin and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are defined as EBITDA or Adjusted EBITDA divided by net sales.
- Free Cash Flow is defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment.
- Debt Leverage Ratio is defined as total debt and finance lease obligations less cash and cash equivalents ("Net Debt") divided by the last twelve months of Adjusted EBITDA.
- Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share is defined as earnings (loss) before income taxes excluding restructuring, impairment and transaction-related charges and adjusted for income tax expense at a normalized tax rate, divided by diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding.


## Adjusted EBITDA

First Quarter

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US \$ Millions | 2023 | 2022 |
| Net loss | \$ (24.6) | \$ (1.0) |
| Interest expense | 16.3 | 9.3 |
| Income tax expense | 8.8 | 0.3 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 33.7 | 36.5 |
| EBITDA [non-GAAP] | \$ 34.2 | \$ 45.1 |
| EBITDA Margin [non-GAAP] | 4.5\% | 6.1\% |
| Restructuring, impairment and transaction-related charges | 26.0 | 3.6 |
| Adjusted EBITDA [non-GAAP] | \$ 60.2 | \$ 48.7 |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin [non-GAAP] | 7.9\% | 6.5\% |

## Free Cash Flow

## First Quarter

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| US $\$$ Millions | 2023 | 2022 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | $\$(50.6)$ | $\$(16.9)$ |
| Less: purchases of property, plant and equipment | 28.7 | 19.1 |
| Free Cash Flow [non-GAAP] | $\$(79.3)$ | $\$(36.0)$ |

## Net Debt and Debt Leverage Ratio

| US $\$$ Millions | March 31, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total debt and finance lease obligations on the balance sheets | $\$ 640.2$ | $\$ 570.2$ |
| Less: Cash and cash equivalents | 8.7 |  |
| Net Debt [non-GAAP] | $\$ 631.5$ | 25.2 |
| Divided by: trailing twelve months Adjusted EBITDA [non-GAAP] ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\$ 263.7$ | $\$ 545.0$ |
| Debt Leverage Ratio [non-GAAP] | $2.39 x$ | $\$ 252.2$ |

(1) The calculation of Adjusted EBITDA for the trailing twelve months ended March 31, 2023, and December 31, 2022, was as follows:

|  | Year Ended | Add | Subtract | Trailing Twelve Months Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Three Months Ended |  |  |
|  | December 31, 2022 | March 31, 2023 | March 31, 2022 | March 31, 2023 |
| Net earnings (loss) | \$ 9.3 | \$ (24.6) | \$ (1.0) | \$ (14.3) |
| Interest expense | 48.4 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 55.4 |
| Income tax expense | 8.4 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 16.9 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 141.3 | 33.7 | 36.5 | 138.5 |
| EBITDA [non-GAAP] | \$ 207.4 | \$ 34.2 | \$ 45.1 | \$ 196.5 |
| Restructuring, impairment and transaction-related charges | 44.8 | 26.0 | 3.6 | 67.2 |
| Adjusted EBITDA [non-GAAP] | \$ 252.2 | \$ 60.2 | \$ 48.7 | \$ 263.7 |

## Balance Sheet

| US \$ Millions | March 31, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 8.7 | \$ 25.2 |
| Receivables, less allowances for credit losses | 348.6 | 372.6 |
| Inventories | 239.3 | 260.7 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 45.5 | 46.0 |
| Property, plant and equipment-net | 668.8 | 672.1 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets-net | 104.7 | 111.1 |
| Goodwill | 86.4 | 86.4 |
| Other intangible assets-net | 40.2 | 46.9 |
| Other long-term assets | 84.7 | 80.8 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,626.9 | \$ 1,701.8 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 405.8 | \$ 456.6 |
| Other current liabilities | 174.0 | 249.1 |
| Current portion of debt and finance lease obligations | 154.4 | 61.9 |
| Current portion of operating lease obligations | 26.2 | 27.8 |
| Long-term debt and finance lease obligations | 485.8 | 508.3 |
| Operating lease obligations | 82.3 | 87.1 |
| Deferred income taxes | 22.2 | 9.3 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 121.7 | 128.8 |
| Total liabilities | 1,472.4 | 1,528.9 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 154.5 | 172.9 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 1,626.9 | \$ 1,701.8 |

## Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share

First Quarter

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US \$ Millions (Except Per Share Data) | 2023 | 2022 |
| Loss before income taxes | \$ (15.8) | \$ (0.7) |
| Restructuring, impairment and transaction-related charges | 26.0 | 3.6 |
| Adjusted net earnings, before income taxes [non-GAAP] | 10.2 | 2.9 |
| Income tax expense at $25 \%$ normalized tax rate | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| Adjusted net earnings [non-GAAP] | \$ 7.6 | \$ 2.2 |
| Basic weighted average number of common shares outstanding | 49.2 | 51.5 |
| Plus: effect of dilutive equity incentive instruments [non-GAAP] | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding [non-GAAP] | 51.3 | 53.5 |
| Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share [non-GAAP] | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.04 |
| Diluted loss per share [GAAP] | \$ (0.50) | \$ (0.02) |


[^0]:    Industry Leading - Targeting approximately 2.0 x Debt Leverage by the end of 2023 , a $55 \%$ reduction in debt since $1 / 1 / 20$
    Financial Foundation

    - Supports investments in growth businesses and shareholder returns

